

REFORM SPREADS 1525-1555



Emperor and 7 Electors

LUTHERAN CONFESSORS

Search for concord

- Marburg Colloquy
 - Augsburg Confession
 - Smalcald Articles
 - Re-formation
- Split with the Swiss Reform
 - Flagship of Reform
 - Defense of the Reform
 - Church Orders

SELECTED BIBLE PREFACES

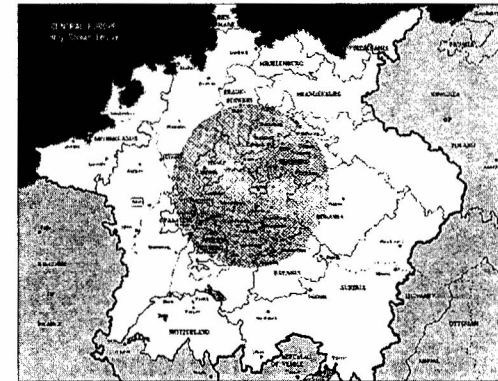
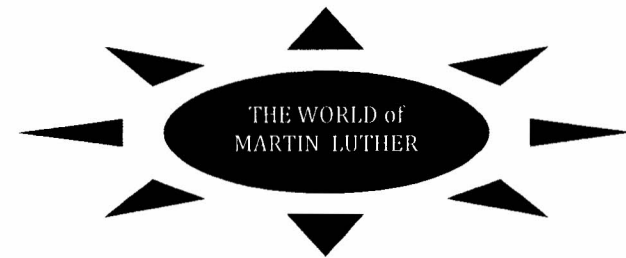
Bible
Prefaces

REFORMATION ESTABLISHED

Peace of Augsburg 1555

- Martin Luther's death and legacy
- LUTHERAN BOOK OF CONCORD

AJKoelpin



IMPACT OF LUTHER'S REFORM

- Modern assessment
- An evaluation
- Quiz

EUROPE as CHRISTENDOM

- The land – *geographic division*
- Its peoples – *national divisions*

THE PERILS OF CAESARO-PAPISM

Holy Roman Empire

Church/State admix

STATE

Electoral system

- Society
- Emperors

Electoral Frederick the Wise
*Feudal system**Charles V, a Hapsburg*

CHURCH

Renaissance papacy *Popes Julius II & Leo X*

- Structure
- Corruption
- Call for Reform

From Italy
From England
From Bohemia

Savonarola
John Wycliffe
John Huss

MAKING OF A
 REFORMER
 1483-1517

MARTIN LUTHER



EARLY LIFE and SCHOOLING

- Birth & early childhood *Eisleben / Mansfeld*
- At high school *Magdeburg / Eisenach*
- University student *Erfurt University / Spalatin*

AUGUSTINIAN MONK

Stotternheim

Monastic life

Erfurt / Staupitz
Erfurt / Wittenberg

- Priest
- Student of Theology
- To Rome and back



MAGISTERIAL REFORMS

Reform in Switzerland
 Reform in England
 Rome reacts

Zwingli & Calvin
Tudor dynasty Anglican
Counter reforms



LUTHER AT HOME

1525



- Marriage & 6 children
- Home life – daily routine
- Educational reform
- Hymns
- Homespun Christmas Pageant

Katherine von Bora
Table talk
Bible study & Catechisms
A Mighty Fortress
From heaven above

REFORM SPREADS 1521-1525

WARTBURG REFUGE

1521-1522

- New Testament translation
- Bible in print



REFORM turns to EXTREMIST ENTHUSIASTS 1521-1525

- Wittenberg disturbances *Carlstadt and Prophets*
- Peasants' revolt *Thomas Muentzer*

Secular
Authority

- Two God-given realms of rule
- Obedience to Civil government
- Limitation of Civil government

CHALLENGE OF THE HUMANISTS

Erasmus of Rotterdam

Bondage
of the Will

BONDAGE OF THE WILL

- Our enslaved will
- God's omnipotent will
- God nude and God clothed

New Order of Baptists

[Gebel/Manz]

1. Ana-Baptists
2. Spiritualists
3. Mennonites



PROFESSOR OF THEOLOGY

- Lecturer on the Bible *Tower experience*
- Indulgences *Archbishop of Mainz - John Tetzel*

INDULGENCE SALE

CALL FOR REFORM
1517-1521



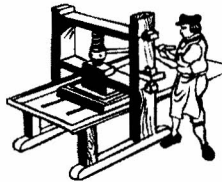
THE YEAR of PROTEST — 1517

95 THESES

On Indulgences

- Thesis 1 "When our Lord Jesus Christ said, 'Repent,' he meant that our entire life is to be one of repentance."
- Thesis 52 "The true treasure of the church is the holy Gospel of the glory and grace of God"
- Theses 92 "Away with prophets who say 'Peace, peace, and there is no peace.' 93 Hail to prophets who say, 'The cross, the cross, and there is no cross.'

PRINTING PRESS



Gutenberg

COURT ACTION — Rome: *"Processus ordinarius"*HEIDELBERG
THESES

- Good works
- Free will
- Understanding the Cross

REFORMERS join:

South German
Swabia — *John Brenz*
Alsace — *Martin Bucer*

THREE CHALLENGERS

1518-1519

Use of authority	<i>Cardinal Cajetan</i>	in Augsburg
Use of conciliation	<i>Karl von Miltitz</i>	in Saxony
Use of debate	<i>Dr. John Eck</i>	in Leipzig

THREE REFORM PAMPHLETS — 1520

① *Appeal to the Christian Nobles* — Appeal to StateAddress to
Christian
Nobles

- Three walls
- Three grievances
- 27 proposals for reform

② *Church in Pagan Captivity* — Appeal to ClergyChurch
in Pagan
Captivity

- Sacrament defined
- One sacrament
- Three sacramental sign
- Four rites

③ *The Freedom of a Christian* — Appeal to PopeFreedom
of a
Christian

Two propositions

*"A Christian is a free lord of all, subject to no one"**"A Christian is a dutiful servant of all,
subject to everyone"*

*Bulla contra Erro-
res Martin Lutheri
et sequacum.*

CHURCH TRIAL: *Excommunicated*

January 1521

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| • Threat of excommunication | <i>"Exurge Domine"</i> |
| • Excommunicated — heretic | <i>"Decet Romanum"</i> |

STATE TRIAL: *Outlawed*

Diet at Worms

- Imperial trial
- Edict of Worms

April 1521